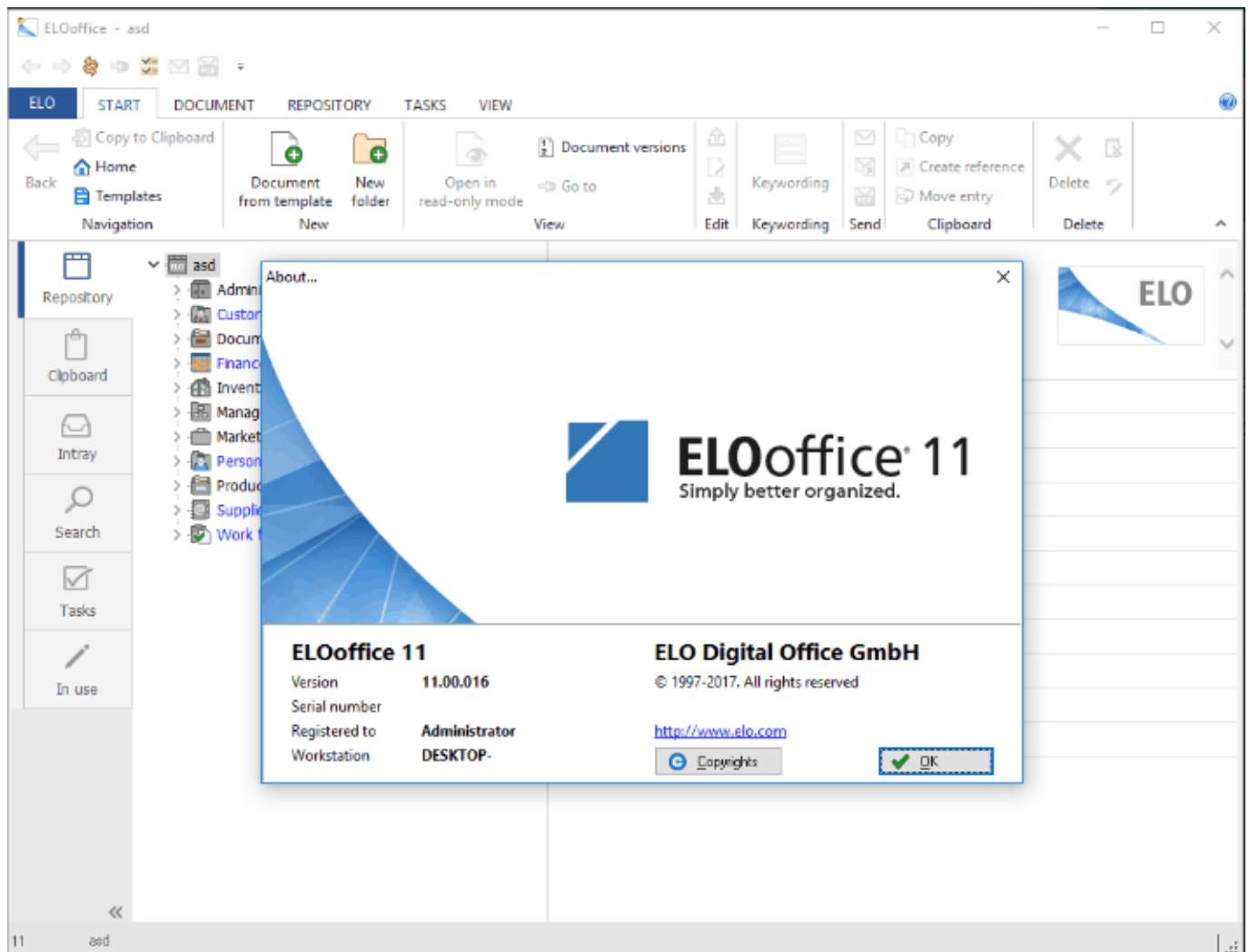




[VRED Server 2016 Scaricare Crack 32 Bits IT](#)



[VRED Server 2016 Scaricare Crack 32 Bits IT](#)



